WI-2
Green Hill Church
Green Hill vicinity
Annual worship service

1733

Situated on a high bank overlooking a broad expanse of the Wicomico River, Green Hill Church is clearly one of the outstanding eighteenth-century architectural survivals remaining on the lower Eastern Shore. Today, the Flemish bond brick church stands in a quiet river location, although original intentions had been that the church would be surrounded by scores of developed lots in Green Hill Town, a port of entry created as part of an Act of Provincial Assembly in 1706. The population and development of Green Hill Town with the support of the local Anglican jurisdiction of Stepney Parish warranted the construction of this sizable 68'8" by 43' Flemish bond brick church in 1733, thereby replacing a frame structure erected during the first decade of the century. Flemish bond walls rise from a low, single ledge watertable, and the south and west elevations are highlighted by uniform checkerboard patterns of glazed headers. The decorative greyish blue bricks were also used in alternating rhythm within the broad segmental arches that span the four south windows and two west entrances. One of the most dramatic features of the brick exterior is the glazed brick date of 1733 that was executed in the Flemish bond pattern of the east gable end. While other glazed brick dates are found on buildings located in the middle and upper portions of the Eastern Shore, Green Hill Church is the only example of this architectural tradition surviving in the three lower Shore counties.

The interior has retained large portions of its early eighteenth century raised-panel pew partitions that are arranged on each side of wide aisles that align with the two front doors. Rising almost four feet from the brick floor, the pew partitions consist of deeply cut raised panels set in mortised and tenon frames. Many of the raised-panel pew doors also survive with original butterfly or H-shaped hinges. The pulpit is fixed against the south wall and it is surmounted by an original canopy secured by a timber angle brace. Although the interior brick walls are now coated with layers of paint, the original finish would have been plaster, which remains in a few remote corners. The barrel vault ceiling is currently finished with narrow pine boards which date from the late nineteenth century. Stretching across the middle of the church from side to side are tremendous beaded edge tie beams.

Green Hill Church was listed on the National Register of Historic Places in 1973, and it is an extremely important historic site in Wicomico County. Green Hill Church has long been recognized locally as one of most valuable historic structures and efforts during the late nineteenth century saved the building from severe deterioration. After a long period of abandonment, the church was reopened with regular services after the 1885-86 restoration. A yearly service in late August has been held to commemorate St. Bartholomew's Day, a tradition that was begun during the mid nineteenth century. The construction of Green Hill took place during the pastorship of Reverend Alexander Adams, who served Stepney Parish between 1704 and his death in 1769.

MARYLAND HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN INFORMATION

RESOURCE NAME: Green Hill Church

MHT INVENTORY NUMBER: WI-2

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PLAN DATA

1. Historic Period Theme(s): Architecture
Religion

2. Geographic Orientation: Eastern Shore

3. Chronological/Development Period(s): Rural Agrarian Intensification
1680-1815

4. Resource Type(s): Church

Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. WI-2
Magi No.
DOE __yes __no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Green Hill Church St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church

and/or common

2. Location

street & number Southeast side of Green Hill Church Road ___ **not for publication**

city, town Green Hill _x_ **vicinity of** **congressional district** First

state Maryland **county** Wicomico

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
___ district	___ public	_x_ occupied	___ agriculture	___ museum
_x_ building(s)	_x_ private	___ unoccupied	___ commercial	___ park
___ structure	___ both	___ work in progress	___ educational	___ private residence
___ site	**Public Acquisition**	**Accessible**	___ entertainment	_x_ religious
___ object	___ in process	_x_ yes: restricted	___ government	___ scientific
	___ being considered	___ yes: unrestricted	___ industrial	___ transportation
	_x_ not applicable	___ no	___ military	___ other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Green Hill Church Preservation Committee
c/o Dr. Robert McFarlin

street & number 3881 Five Friars Road **telephone no.:**

city, town Salisbury **state and zip code** MD 21801

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Wicomico County Clerk of Court **liber**

street & number Wicomico County Courthouse **folio**

city, town Salisbury **state** MD 21801

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties

date 1970 _x_ **federal** _x_ **state** ___ **county** ___ **local**

depository for survey records Maryland Historical Trust

city, town Crownsville **state** MD 21032

7. Description

Survey No. WI-2

Condition		Check one	Check one
_x_ excellent	___ deteriorated	___ unaltered	_x_ original site
___ good	___ ruins	_x_ altered	___ moved date of move _____
___ fair	___ unexposed		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Green Hill Church, also known as St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church, is located on the east side of Green Hill Church Road on a high bluff overlooking the Wicomico River southeast of the crossroads of Green Hill, Wicomico County, Maryland. The single-story, Flemish bond brick church faces west with the gable oriented on an east/west axis.

Green Hill Church is dated to 1733 in glazed bricks that were figured in the east gable end elevation. The rectangular brick structure rests on a low foundation defined by a single stepped watertable, and the building is covered by a steeply pitched gable roof of wood shingles. Joining the church on the lot are several marked burials with eighteenth and nineteenth century stones.

The west (main) elevation is a carefully laid Flemish bond wall with two beltcourses, one at the top of the first floor and a second close to the top of the gable end wall. A regular series of glazed headers yields a checkerboard pattern between the watertable and the second beltcourse. The lower beltcouse is three bricks wide and was laid with alternating glazed bricks, while the upper beltcourse is two bricks wide and was not laid with glazed headers. The wall surface above the second beltcourse is not distinguished by the distinct checkerboard pattern either. The gable end is pierced by two large double door openings spanned with segmental arches that feature alternating glazed rowlocks. Double doors distinguished by flat panels are framed by wide surrounds accented by bold ogee backbands. The doorways are topped by four-light transoms. Piercing the gable end is a vertical six-pane window. Fixed above the window is an iron bell fastened by a wooden bracket that extends through the wall surface. The edge of the roof is finished with a molded bargeboard.

The north side of the church is four bays across with each bay defined by a segmental arched window opening. The wall is laid in Flemish bond with a uniform checkerboard pattern of glazed bricks. The segmental arches have alternating glazed rowlocks. Twelve-over-twelve sash windows are protected by paneled shutters secured with an iron cross bar. The shutters date from the nineteenth century and feature four flat panels to each shutter leaf. The base of the roof is finished with a boxed cornice.

The east gable end is a Flemish bond wall that does not display the checkerboard pattern but is distinguished by the glazed brick date of 1733 fixed between the upper and lower beltcourses. A pair of segmental arched window openings and evenly spaced across the wall and are filled with twelve-over-twelve sash protected by flat panel shutters.

Defining the north wall are four twelve-over-twelve sash window openings that pierce a Flemish bond wall undecorated with a checkerboard pattern. Each window opening is fitted with paneled shutters secured with an iron cross bar.

(Continued)

8. Significance

Survey No. WI-2

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
___ prehistoric	___ archeology-prehistoric	___ community planning	___ landscape architecture	_X_ religion
___ 1400–1499	___ archeology-historic	___ conservation	___ law	___ science
1500–1599	_X_ agriculture	___ economics	___ literature	___ sculpture
___ 1600–1699	___ architecture	___ education	___ military	___ social/ humanitarian
_X_ 1700–1799	___ art	___ engineering	___ music	___ theater
___ 1800–1899	___ commerce	___ exploration/settlement	___ philosophy	___ transportation
___ 1900–	___ communications	___ industry	___ politics/government	___ other (specify)
		___ invention		

Specific dates 1733 **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: __A __B _x_C __D
and/or
Applicable Exception: _xA __B __C __D __E __F __G

Level of Significance: __national __state _x_local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Situated on a high bank overlooking a broad expanse of the Wicomico River, Green Hill Church is clearly one of the outstanding eighteenth-century architectural survivals remaining on the lower Eastern Shore. Today, the Flemish bond brick church stands in a quiet river location, although original intentions had been that the church would be surrounded by scores of developed lots in Green Hill Town, a port of entry created as part of an Act of Provincial Assembly in 1706. The population and development of Green Hill Town with the support of the local Anglican jurisdiction of Stepney Parish warranted the construction of this sizable 68'8" by 43' Flemish bond brick church in 1733, thereby replacing a frame structure erected during the first decade of the century. Flemish bond walls rise from a low, single ledge watertable, and the south and west elevations are highlighted by uniform checkerboard patterns of glazed headers. The decorative greyish blue bricks were also used in alternating rhythm within the broad segmental arches that span the four south windows and two west entrances. One of the most dramatic features of the brick exterior is the glazed brick date of 1733 that was executed in the Flemish bond pattern of the east gable end. While other glazed brick dates are found on buildings located in the middle and upper portions of the Eastern Shore, Green Hill Church is the only example of this architectural tradition surviving in the three lower Shore counties.

The interior has retained large portions of its early eighteenth century raised-panel pew partitions that are arranged on each side of wide aisles that align with the two front doors. Rising almost four feet from the brick floor, the pew partitions consist of deeply cut raised panels set in mortised and tenon frames. Many of the raised-panel pew doors also survive with original butterfly or H-shaped hinges. The pulpit is fixed against the south wall and it is surmounted by an original canopy secured by a timber angle brace. Although the interior brick walls are now coated with layers of paint, the original finish would have been plaster, which remains in a few remote corners. The barrel vault ceiling is currently finished with narrow pine boards which date from the late nineteenth century. Stretching across the middle of the church from side to side are tremendous beaded edge tie beams.

Green Hill Church was listed on the National Register of Historic Places in 1973, and it is an extremely important historic site in Wicomico County.

(Continued)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. WI-2

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property _____

Quadrangle name _____ **Quadrangle scale** _____

UTM **References** do NOT complete UTM references

A	Zone	Easting	Northing	B	Zone	Easting	Northing
C				D			
E				F			
G				H			

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	**code**	**county**	**code**
state	**code**	**county**	**code**

11. Form Prepared By

name/title	Paul B. Touart, Architectural Historian		
organization	Private Consultant	**date**	7/23/96
street & number	P. O. Box 5	**telephone**	410-651-1094
city or town	Westover	**state**	Maryland 21871

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DHCP/DHCD
100 COMMUNITY PLACE
CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
514-7600

7.1 DESCRIPTION
Green Hill Church, WI-2
Green Hill vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland

The interior retains much of its eighteenth century woodwork. During a late nineteenth century restoration some work was accomplished on the interior, but the extent of this work is not fully known. The pews are divided by two aisles that run from the front doors to the east end altar. Brick floors remain in place as do most of the raised panel pews. Raised-panel pew doors are hung on a variety of hinges including many butterfly and H-shaped hinges as well as more modern strap hinges. The tops of the pews are finished with a slight cap molding with beaded edges. The pew seats are largely original as well.

Fixed against the north wall is a raised pulpit that was the object of a considerable degree of restoration work during the late nineteenth century. While much of eighteenth century material remains intact, such as the canopy or "sounding board" the pulpit sides have been augmented with late nineteenth century moldings. The altar has been reworked with a raised brick platform and a twentieth century turned baluster railing. Fixed in the southeast corner is a vestment room enclosed by paneled partitions. The walls of the church have exposed brick covered with whitewash. Small remnants of plaster remain in obscure corners. Large yellow pine tie beams stretch across from side wall to side wall and are finished with beaded edges. The ceiling follows a barrel vault and the current finish of narrow boards dates from the late nineteenth century.

8.1 SIGNIFICANCE
Green Hill Church, WI-2
Green Hill vicinity, Wicomico County, Maryland

Green Hill Church has long been recognized locally as one of the region's most valuable historic structures, and efforts during the late nineteenth century saved the building from severe deterioration. After a long period of abandonment, the church was reopened with regular services after the 1885-86 restoration. A yearly service in late August has been held to commemorate St. Bartholomew's Day, a tradition that was begun during the mid nineteenth century.

The construction of Green Hill took place during the pastorship of Reverend Alexander Adams, who served Stepney Parish between 1704 and his death in 1769. He donated a London-made silver communion service to the parish in 1752, which is still held by the congregation.

Form No. 10-300

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY
RECEIVED MAGI #
230002108
DATE ENTERED

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN *HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS*
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC
St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church (Old Green Hill Church)

AND/OR COMMON
Green Hill Church

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER
Green Hill Church Road — NOT FOR PUBLICATION

CITY, TOWN
Quantico — VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
First

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
Maryland	024	Wicomico	045

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
__DISTRICT	__PUBLIC	X OCCUPIED	__AGRICULTURE	__MUSEUM
X BUILDING(S)	X PRIVATE	__UNOCCUPIED	__COMMERCIAL	__PARK
__STRUCTURE	__BOTH	__WORK IN PROGRESS	__EDUCATIONAL	__PRIVATE RESIDENCE
__SITE	**PUBLIC ACQUISITION**	**ACCESSIBLE**	__ENTERTAINMENT	X RELIGIOUS
__OBJECT	__IN PROCESS	__YES: RESTRICTED	__GOVERNMENT	__SCIENTIFIC
	__BEING CONSIDERED	X YES: UNRESTRICTED	__INDUSTRIAL	__TRANSPORTATION
		__NO	__MILITARY	__OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME
Vestry of Stepney Parish, Green Hill Church

STREET & NUMBER
Green Hill Church Road

CITY, TOWN
Quantico, — VICINITY OF

STATE
Maryland 21856

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.
Wicomico County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN
Salisbury,

STATE
Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

__FEDERAL __STATE __COUNTY __LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

DESCRIPTION

WI-2

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
_EXCELLENT	_DETERIORATED	X UNALTERED	X ORIGINAL SITE
X GOOD	_RUINS	_ALTERED	_MOVED DATE
_FAIR	_UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Green Hill Church is situated on the north bank of the Wicomico River approximately one mile southeast of Green Hill on Green Hill Church Road. This one-story church is two bays wide and four deep and has a steep gable roof with wood shingles. The church is brick laid in Flemish bond and rests on a brick foundation. The top course of the step watertable is all stretchers. The east end has two twelve over twelve sash windows, one in each bay, with four-panel shutters. Surmounting the windows are brick segmental arches. Between the first and second story levels is a three-course belt laid in Flemish bond with glazed headers. Above the second story level is a two-course belt formed of stretchers. Immediately below this belt is the year 1733 formed in the brickwork with glazed headers.

The north side has a twelve over twelve sash window in each of the four bays. These also are surmounted by segmental arches. The Flemish bond brick wall has random glazed headers. A narrow chimney stack pierces the roof between the first and second windows from the east. There is a box cornice along the roof.

The Flemish bond on the west end has glazed headers. There is a double door with a four-light transom in each bay. A stretcher and two headers alternate in forming the voissoirs of the segmental arch over each door. The bottom headers are glazed. As on the east end there are two belt courses. In the center of the gable is a narrow, rectangular six-light window. A plaque to the right of the south door reads, in part:

> "Old Green Hill Church
> St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church
> Parish Church of Stepney Parish
> which was laid out in 1692 built in 1733
> replacing first building, which stood about
> 150 yards north of present site...."

The south side is nearly identical to the north. The only difference is the use of glazed headers in the Flemish bond and the segmental arches as on the east end over the doors.

On the interior there are two brick aisles with box pews along both side walls and through the center. The floor under the pews is also brick but is one step higher than the aisles. The pews are panelled and have benches on three sides. There are wide wood frames surrounding the windows with simple moldings. The frames are pegged as are the sashes. Centered on the south wall is a high paneled pulpit. The arched ceiling runs east-west. There are three large cross beams with beaded lower edge Between the beams are four steel tie rods.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

WI-2

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
__PREHISTORIC	__ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	__COMMUNITY PLANNING	__LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	X RELIGION
__1400-1499	__ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	__CONSERVATION	__LAW	__SCIENCE
__1500-1599	__AGRICULTURE	__ECONOMICS	__LITERATURE	__SCULPTURE
__1600-1699	X ARCHITECTURE	__EDUCATION	__MILITARY	__SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
X 1700-1799	__ART	__ENGINEERING	__MUSIC	__THEATER
__1800-1899	__COMMERCE	__EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	X PHILOSOPHY	__TRANSPORTATION
__1900-	__COMMUNICATIONS	__INDUSTRY	__POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	__OTHER (SPECIFY)
		__INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES 1733 BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Green Hill Church (also called Old Green Hill and St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church), in Stepney Parish, is architecturally significant for the quality of its brickwork and original interior woodwork and for the authenticity of the eighteenth century structure. "Fortune has smiled on Green Hill Church because the vestries over a two-hundred year period have not given in much to the urge for 'restoration' perhaps the building has been saved by its splendid isolation and the conservative mindedness of its owners. What is especially interesting is that the building preserved most of its original pew system of 1733."[1]

Stepney Parish was one of the thirty original parishes laid out after the Maryland Assembly (June 1692) enacted the "Act for the Service of Almightly God and the Establishment of the Protestand Religion in This Province," making the Church of England the Established Church in the Province and providing for the election of vestries, the laying out of parishes, the erection of churches and chapels where needed, and the taxing of all freeholders to support the churches.

The first parish church in Stepney Parish was erected on a lot near the mouth of Haste's Creek, on the west side of the Wicomico River, early in the eighteenth century. References to "Stepney Church" can be found in th Somerset County Judicial Record for the years 1722-1724, which stated that two overseers were appointed to maintain the roads from the church to nearby ferries. And in a letter to the Bishop of London in 1711, the Reverend Alexander Adams, Rector of Stepney Parish from 1704 to 1769, was probably referring to the first Green Hill Church when he complained that "six congregations are supplied by me which obliges me to travel 200 miles per month besides my pastorial charge in my own Parish which has a church and a chapel..."[2]

This early structure stood about 100 yards northeast of the present church and its location was noted on a plot of the town and port of Green Hill, drawn by county surveyor William Whittington in 1707. By a deed dated April 19, 1731, Neal McClester conveyed to the vestry of Stepney Parish Lo Number 16 in Green Hill Town,[3] for 38 shillings. The existing brick church was erected on this site in 1733, with the date of erection formed in the brickwork on the east end gable with glazed headers.

Entries in the Stepney Parish Vestry Ledger[4] for the years 1768 to 1775 record that in August of 1770 the vestry paid John Hobbs almost £33

See Continuation Sheet #1

Form No. 10-300a
Rev. 10-74

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church (Old Green Hill Church
Wicomico County,
CONTINUATION SHEET Maryland ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 1

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (continued)

for work done at Green Hill:

By your Agreement to Build a Gallery in Green Hill.	£28	10s	
By winscuting under Banistors	£1	10s	
By making 2 prs. of Windowshutters	£2	7s	6
	£32	7s	6

The Reverend John Huett was the first minister of Stepney Parish. Apparently the first resident clergyman of the Church of England to serve in Somerset County arrived from England in 1681 and was the only minister of that faith in the county until 1696. Active in political and civic affairs as well as in the ministry, Huett was elected in April of 1692 to represent Somerset County in the Lower House of the Assembly which met at St. Mary's City in May of 1692.[5] In 1694, when Maryland Governor, Francis Nicholson, proposed the erection of a free school for the Province to be built in Anne Arundel Town (now Annapolis), Reverend Huett was appointed a trustee of the proposed institution.

The Reverend Alexander Adams, rector of Stepney Parish for 65 years, in 1752 presented a silver Communion Service to the Parish which is still in use. Coming to the Parish from England in 1704, he saw the nee for the appointment of an American bishop, and in his letters to England urged the Bishop of London to create such a position.

From 1776 to 1783, during the Revolutionary period, there is no record of a rector in Stepney Parish. The Revolution brought the disestablishment of the Church of England and caused unsettled conditions; clergy were deprived of their financial support, vestries ceased to exist in their official capacity and many churches were forced to close.

The nineteenth century brought a number of important changes to Stepney Parish and Green Hill Church. In 1827 Stepney Parish was divided, part of it becoming Spring Hill Parish, which was served by the former chapel of ease for Stepney Parish, Spring Hill Church. During the Civil War, attendance at Green Hill fell, and the church was virtually abandoned. Restoration work began after the War but was not completed until 1885, when services were again held in the building. In 1887 the restored Green Hill Church (which had become part of Wicomico County when Wicomico was erected from parts of Worcester and Somerset Counties in 1867) was reconsecreated by the Bishop of

See Continuation Sheet # 2

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (continued)

Easton and given the name of St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church. At the present time, Green Hill Church is open only on St. Bartholomew's Da August 24, when services are held.

A view of Green Hill Church is engraved on the gravy boat which is part of the silver dinner service (consisting of 48 pieces) presented to the armored cruiser "Maryland" in May 1906 and then to the battleship "Maryland" after its commissioning in 1921, as a gift from citizens throughout the state. The designs (scenes from each county decorate the serving pieces) were executed by Samuel Kirk and Sons, Inc., silversmith in Baltimore since 1815, and the entire service is now on exhibit at the State House in Annapolis, Maryland.

WI-2

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Dashiell, Cassius M. "History of Stepney Parish." Unpublished manuscript, 1892.
Forman, H. Chandlee. Old Buildings Gardens and Furniture in Tidewater Maryland. Cambridge: Tidewater Publishers, 1967.
Torrence, Clayton. Old Somerset on the Eastern Shore of Maryland. Baltimore: Regional Publishing Company, 1966.
Land and Judicial Records for Somerset County, Hall of Records, Annapolis, Maryland.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY							OR	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES					
CORNER	LATITUDE			LONGITUDE				LATITUDE			LONGITUDE		
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds		Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	°	'	"	°	'	"		38 °	18 '	26 "	75 °	45 '	45 "
NE	°	'	"	°	'	"							
SE	°	'	"	°	'	"							
SW	°	'	"	°	'	"							

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: 1 acre

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Ann E. Hill, Summer Intern; Lois Snyderman, Research Assistant

ORGANIZATION: Maryland Historical Trust
DATE: July 30, 1973

STREET AND NUMBER: 2525 Riva Road

CITY OR TOWN: Annapolis
STATE: Maryland
CODE: 24

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National ☐ State ☐ Local ☐

Name Arthur C. Townsend

Title State Historic Preservation Officer

Date

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Director, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

☆ U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1973—729-147/1442 3-1

WI-2

Form 10-301
(July 1968)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

1. NAME

COMMON	AND/OR HISTORIC	NUMERIC CODE *(Assigned by NPS)*
Green Hill Church	St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church	

2. LOCATION

STATE	COUNTY	TOWN
Maryland	Wicomico	Quantico

STREET AND NUMBER

Green Hill Church Road

3. MAP REFERENCE

SOURCE	DATE	SCALE
U.S.G.S. 7.5 minute map Wetipquin Quadrangle	1942	1:24000

REQUIREMENTS: PROPERTY BOUNDARIES, WHERE REQUIRED, AND NORTH ARROW.

GPO 932-01

FORM 10-301 A
(6/72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

WI-2

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

1. NAME		
COMMON: Green Hill Church	AND/OR HISTORIC: St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church	NUMERIC CODE *(Assigned by NPS)*

2. LOCATION		
STATE: Maryland	COUNTY: Wicomico	TOWN: Quantico

STREET AND NUMBER: Green Hill Church Road

3. PHOTO REFERENCE		
PHOTO CREDIT: Anthony Oliver James	DATE: July 1973	NEGATIVE FILED AT: Maryland Historical Tr

4. IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.

East elevation

GPO 932-

WI-2

WI-2

FORM 10-301 A
(6/72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

1. NAME

COMMON	AND/OR HISTORIC	NUMERIC CODE *(Assigned by NPS)*
Green Hill Church	St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church	

2. LOCATION

STATE	COUNTY	TOWN
Maryland	Wicomico	Quantico

STREET AND NUMBER
Green Hill Church Road

3. PHOTO REFERENCE

PHOTO CREDIT	DATE	NEGATIVE FILED AT
Anthony O. James	July 1973	Maryland Historical Trus

4. IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.

interior looking east to altar.

GPO 932-009

FORM 10-301 A
(6/72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

WI-2

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

1. NAME		
COMMON: Green Hill Church	AND/OR HISTORIC: St. Bartholomew's Episcopal Church	NUMERIC CODE *(Assigned by NPS)*

2. LOCATION		
STATE: Maryland	COUNTY: Wicomico	TOWN: Quantico

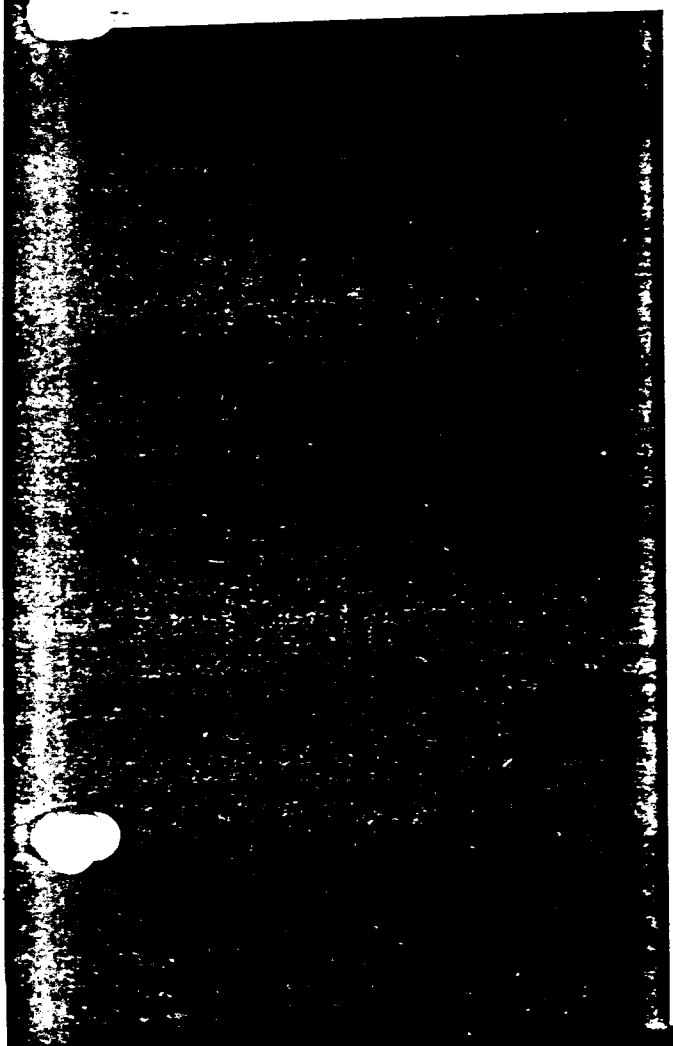
STREET AND NUMBER: Green Hill Church Road

3. PHOTO REFERENCE		
PHOTO CREDIT: Anthony O. James	DATE: July 1973	NEGATIVE FILED AT: Maryland Historical Trus

4. IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.

Pulpit



WT-2

ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH - 1733

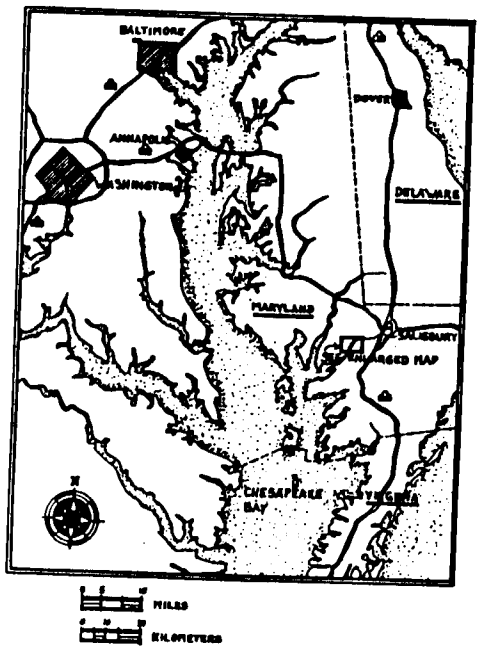
OLD GREEN HILL CHURCH

QUANTICO, MARYLAND

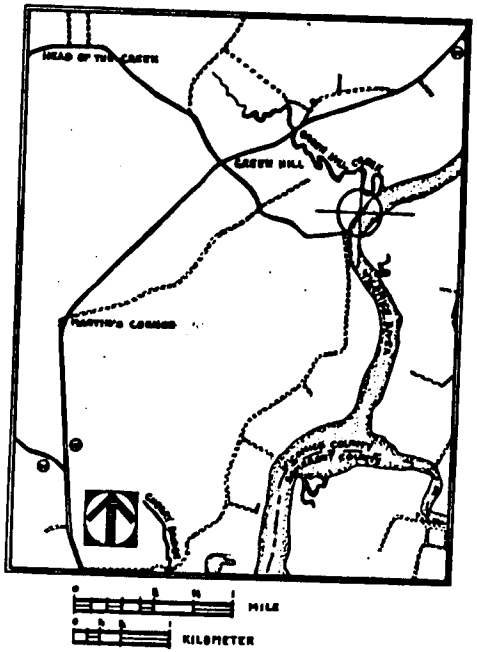
ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH (ALSO KNOWN AS GREEN HILL CHURCH AND OLD GREEN HILL) WAS CONSTRUCTED IN 1733, AND WAS THE SECOND STRUCTURE TO BE BUILT ON THE SITE. THE ONE-STORY BRICK CHURCH IS SITUATED ON THE NORTH BANK OF THE WICOMICO RIVER APPROXIMATELY ONE MILE SOUTHEAST OF THE RURAL COMMUNITY OF GREEN HILL, LOCATED WITHIN WICOMICO COUNTY ON THE EASTERN SHORE OF MARYLAND. IT SERVED AS THE MAIN CHURCH OF STEPNEY PARISH, FORMED BY AN ACT OF ASSEMBLY IN 1692, UNTIL IT WAS SUPERCEDED BY ST. PETER'S, SALISBURY. IN 1707 GREEN HILL TOWN WAS LAID OUT AS A PORT OF ENTRY, BUT IT APPARENTLY DID NOT PROSPER.

THE CHURCH HAS REMAINED ALMOST UNTOUCHED TO THE PRESENT DAY, AND IT CAN BE ASCERTAINED THAT THE BUILDING WAS A VERY SIMPLE STRUCTURE INSIDE AND OUT. THE EXTERIOR IS BUILT OF BRICK LAID IN FLEMISH BOND WITH RANDOM GLAZING. ON THE GABLE FACING THE WICOMICO RIVER IS THE DATE 1733 IN LARGE, GLAZED NUMERALS. LIKE ST. MARTIN'S, WORCESTER COUNTY, THE INTERIOR HAS SIMPLE BOX PEWS, DIVIDED BY FIELDED PANELING, AND A VAULTED CEILING.

MEASURED DRAWINGS OF ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH WERE PREPARED BY THE INTERIOR DESIGN DEPARTMENT, MOUNT VERNON COLLEGE, WASHINGTON, D.C. IN COOPERATION WITH THE MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST (MHT) AND THE WICOMICO COUNTY COMMITTEE OF THE MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST DURING THE WINTER OF 1982 UNDER THE DIRECTION OF MARK R. EDWARDS, HISTORIC SITES SURVEY COORDINATOR (MHT), JACQUELINE F. DIANICH, CHAIRMAN OF THE WICOMICO COUNTY COMMITTEE (MHT), AND ROBERT P. MEDEN, AIA, ASID, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF INTERIOR DESIGN, MOUNT VERNON COLLEGE. DOCUMENTATION WAS CARRIED OUT BY STUDENT DESIGNERS JOANNE BARRERA, SANDI CALDWELL, DONA DANIEL, MARY ELIZABETH GEITNER, VALIRATANA KAMBHU, COLLEEN LINDVALL AND BAMBY RAY. THE DRAWINGS WERE COMPLETED IN WASHINGTON, D.C.



DERIVED FROM THE H.M. GOUSHA CO. MAP OF DELAWARE, MARYLAND, VIRGINIA, WEST VIRGINIA

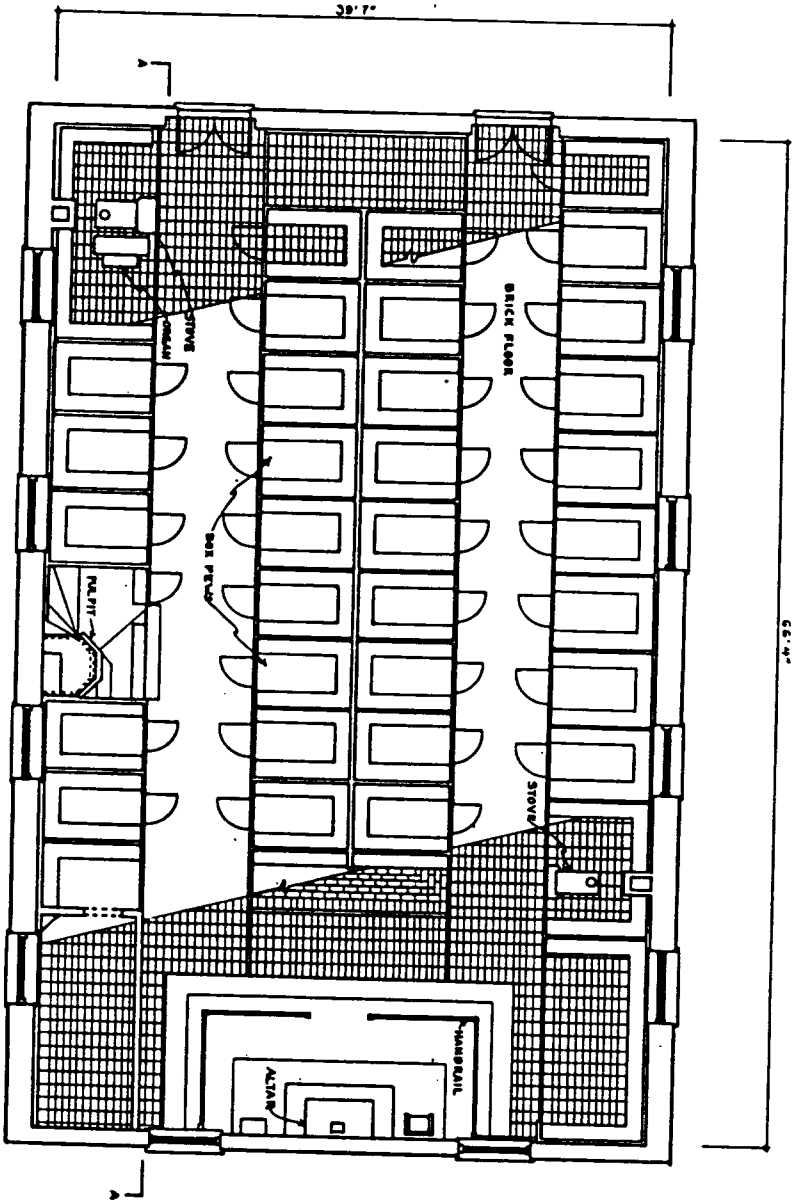


DERIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR GEOLOGICAL SURVEY MAP FOR WETIPQUIN QUADRANGLE, MARYLAND

ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH
GREEN HILL ROAD · QUANTICO · WICOMICO COUNTY · MARYLAND
HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY
J. BARRERA, B. RAY

WI-2

FLOOR PLAN



SCALE: ¼"-1'0"

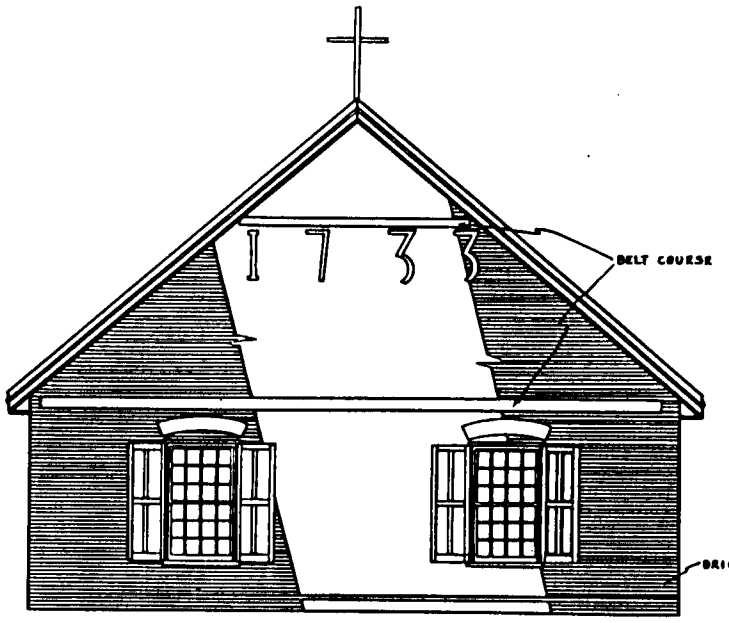
0 1 2 5 10 15 FEET
0 1 2 3 4 5 METERS

S CALDWELL, B DANIEL

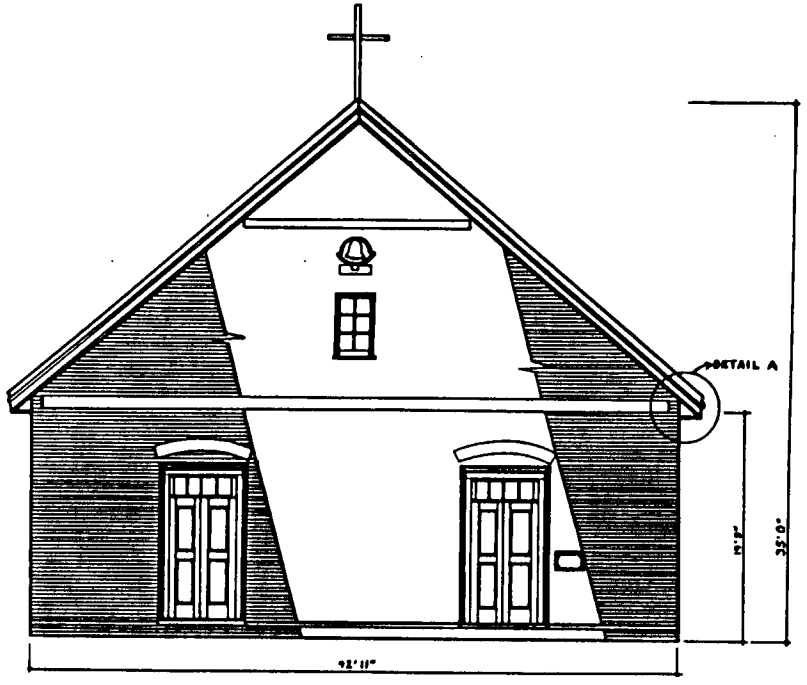
ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH
GREEN HILL ROAD QUANTICO WICOMICO COUNTY MARYLAND

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY

WI-2



EAST ELEVATION



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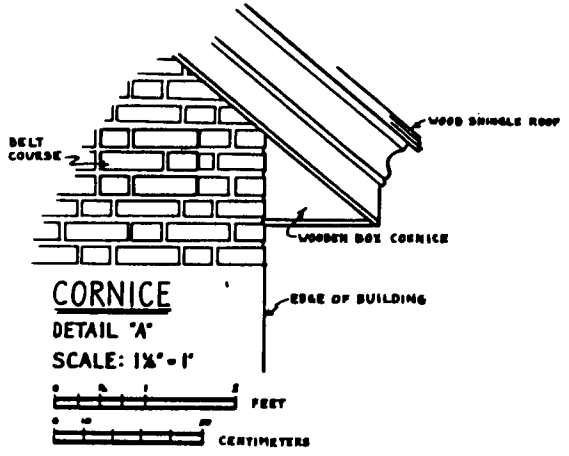


CORNICE
DETAIL "A"
SCALE: 1½" = 1'

SCALE: ⅛" = 1'0"

FEET

METERS

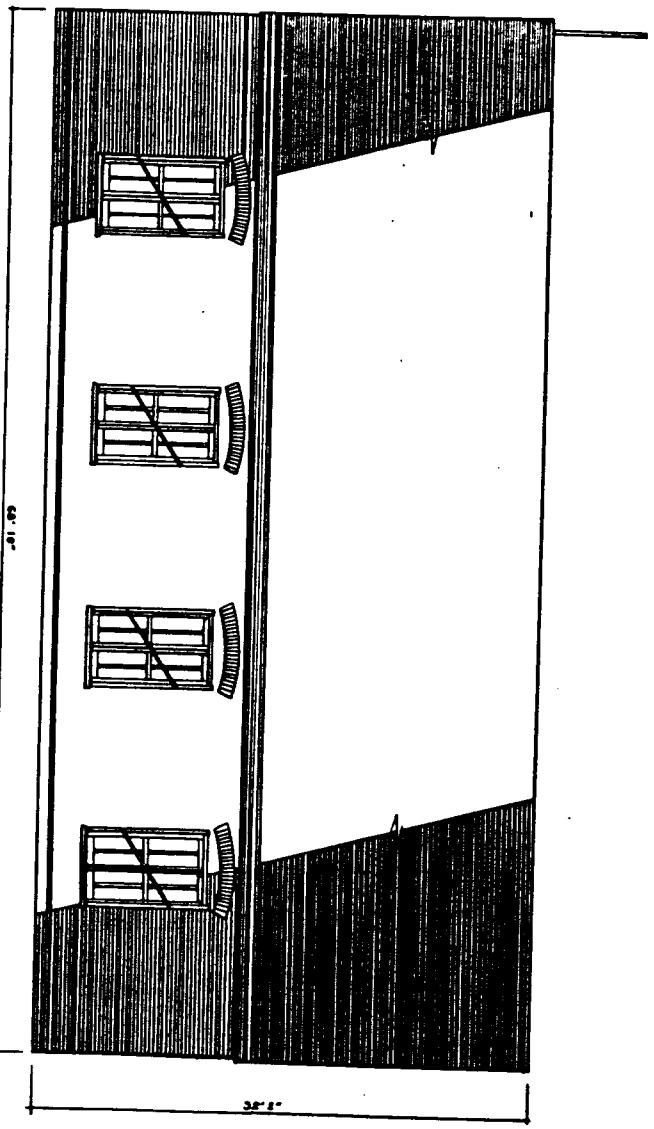
ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH
GREEN HILL ROAD QUANTICO QUANTICO COUNTY MARYLAND

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY

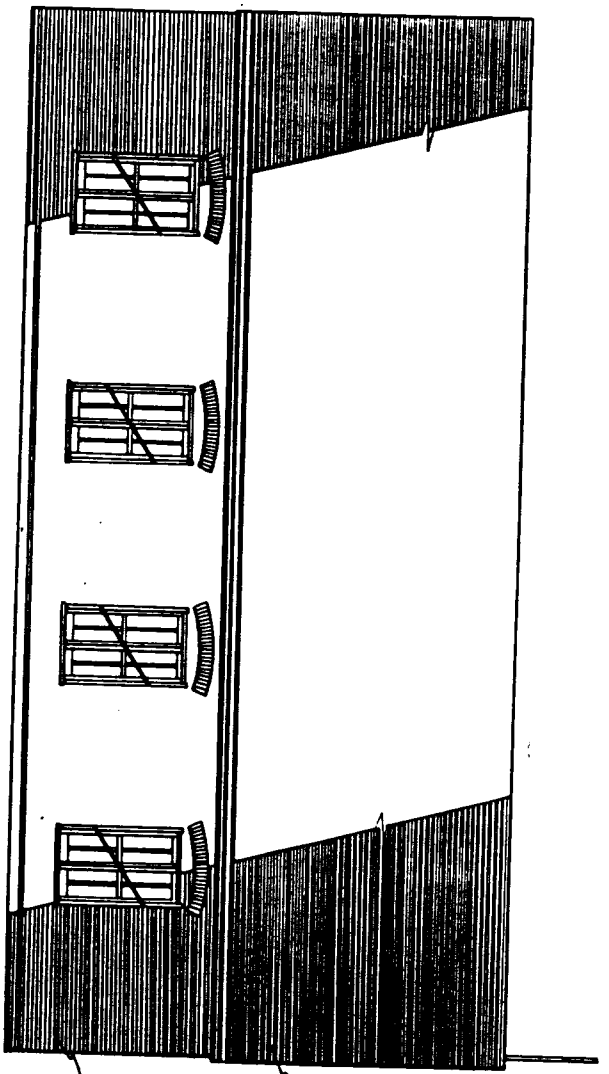
C. LINDWALL, J. BARRERA, B. RAY

WI-2

NORTH ELEVATION



SOUTH ELEVATION



SCALE: ¼"=1'0"

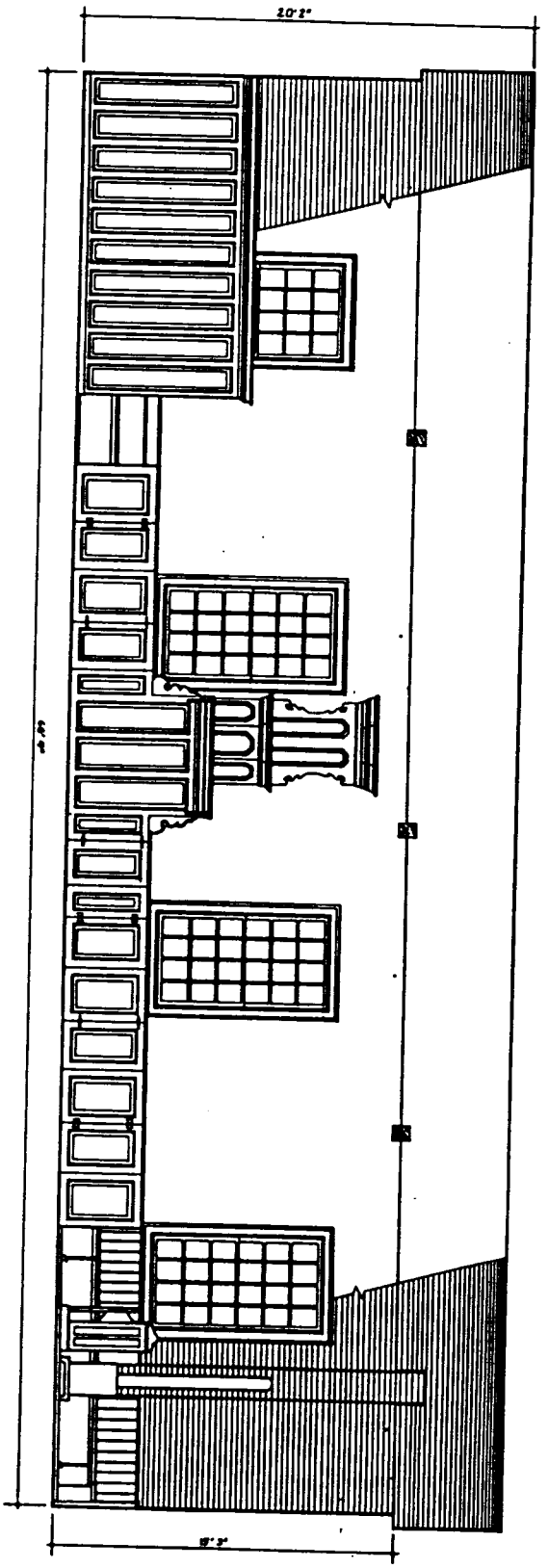
C. LINDVALL, J. BARRERA

ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH
GREEN HILL ROAD QUANTICO WICOMICO COUNTY MARYLAND

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY
SHEET 3 OF 6

WI-2

INTERIOR ELEVATION "A-A"



SCALE: 3/8"-1'

0 1 2 3 4 FEET

0 1 2 3 METERS

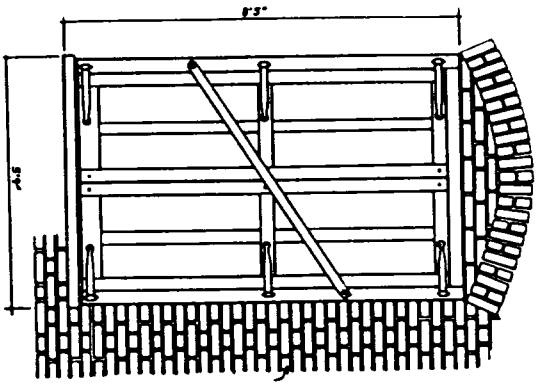
V. KAMBHU M.E. GEITNER

ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH
GREEN HILL ROAD QUANTICO WICOMICO COUNTY MARYLAND

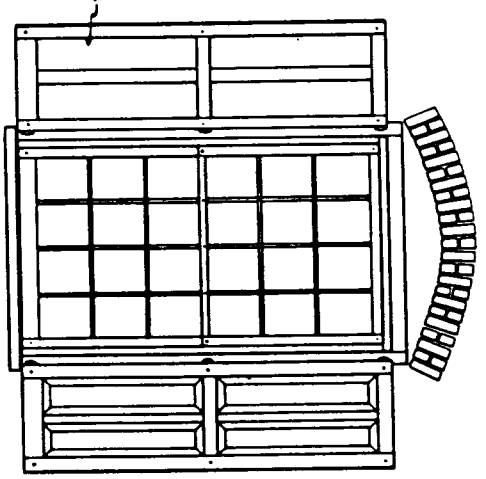
HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY

WI-2

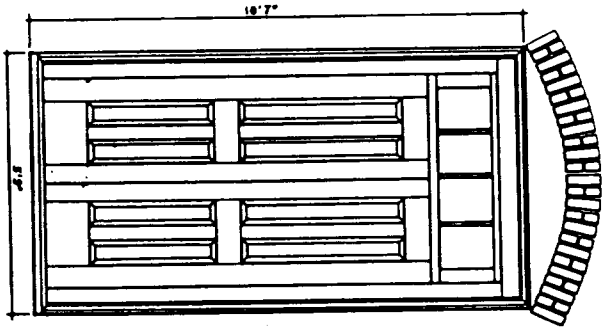
NORTH ELEVATION
DETAIL OF TYPICAL WINDOW

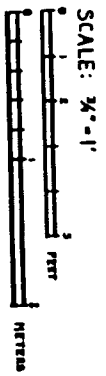


EAST ELEVATION
DETAIL OF NORTH WINDOW



WEST ELEVATION
DETAIL OF NORTH DOOR

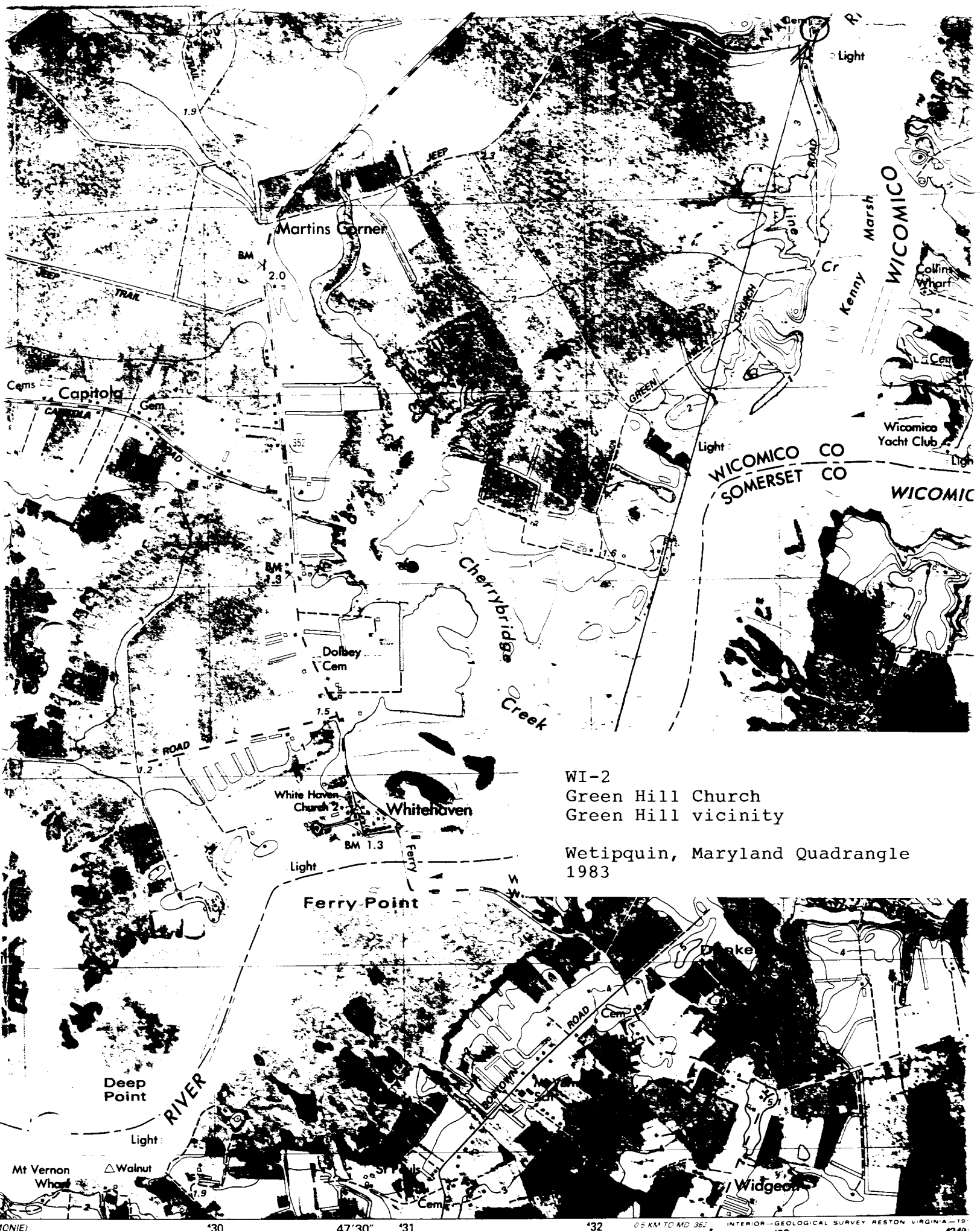




B RAY, M E GEITHER

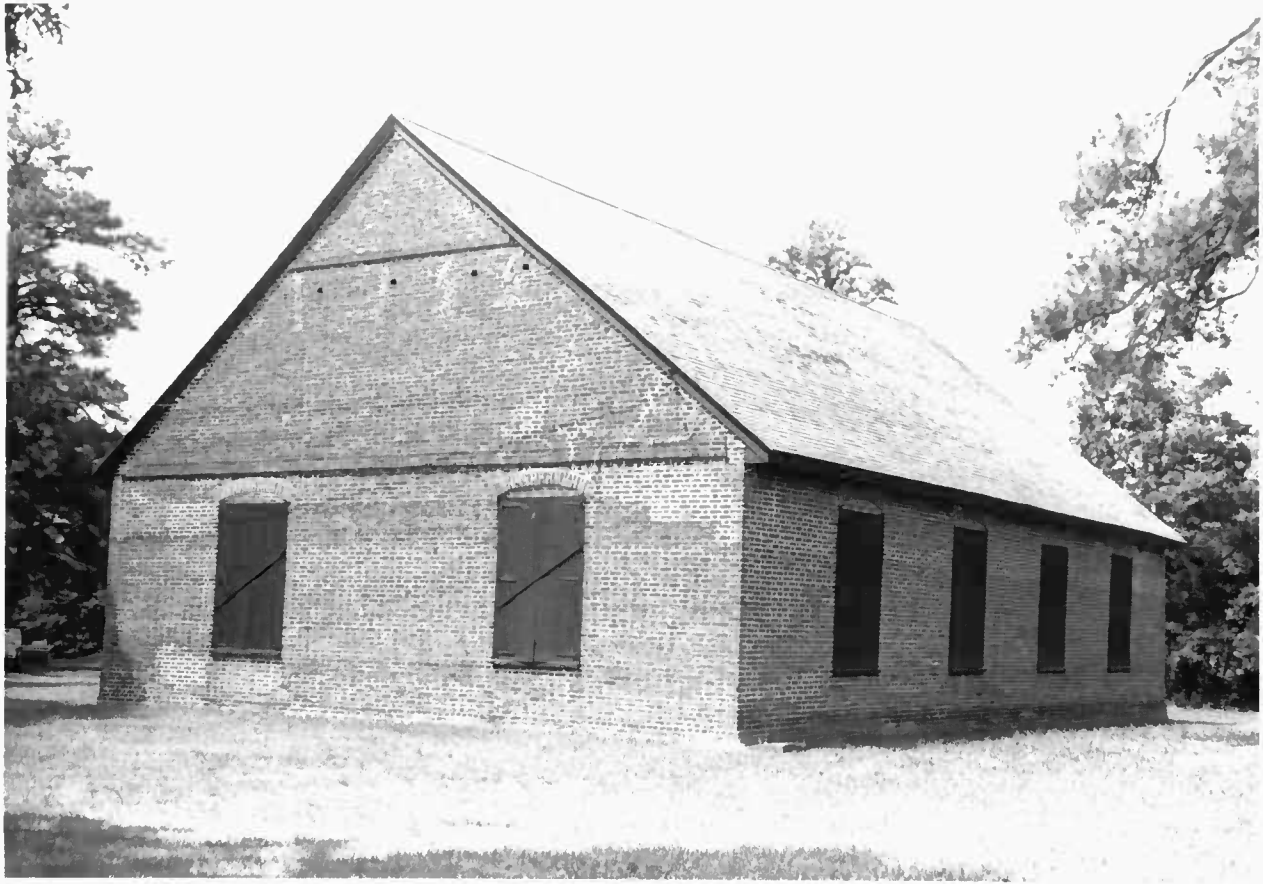
ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH
GREEN HILL ROAD QUANTICO WICOMICO COUNTY MARYLAND

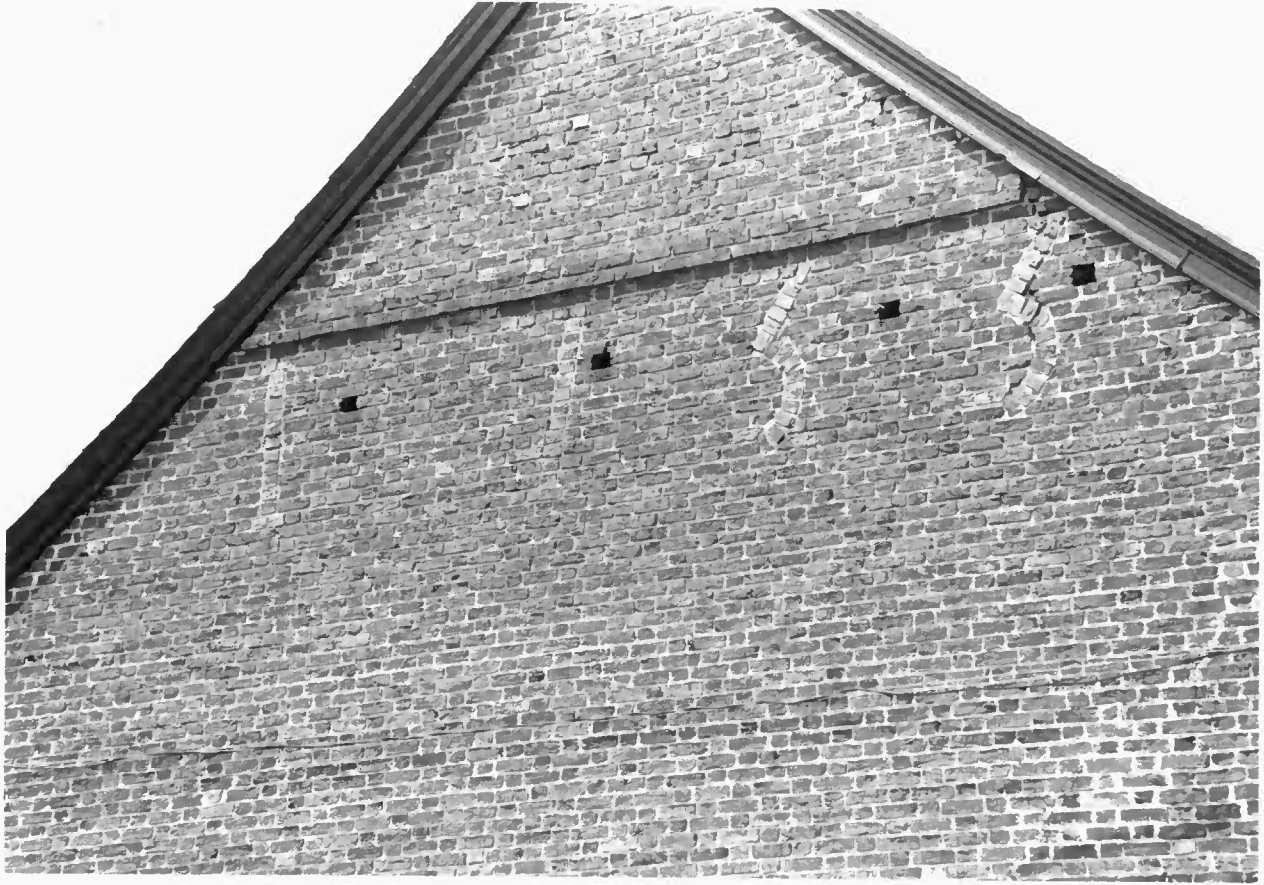
HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY
6 of 6



WI-2
Green Hill Church
Green Hill vicinity

Wetipquin, Maryland Quadrangle
1983





Green Hill Church

WI

WI-2

Anthony Oliver James July 1973

Greenhill Church - W1-2

MTB 3/68

Green Hill Church

WI-

WI-2

Anthony Oliveiro 7/73

Green Hill Church WI-

WI-2

Anthony Oliver James, July 19

Green Hill Church WI-

WI-2

Anthony Olivon James, July 1973